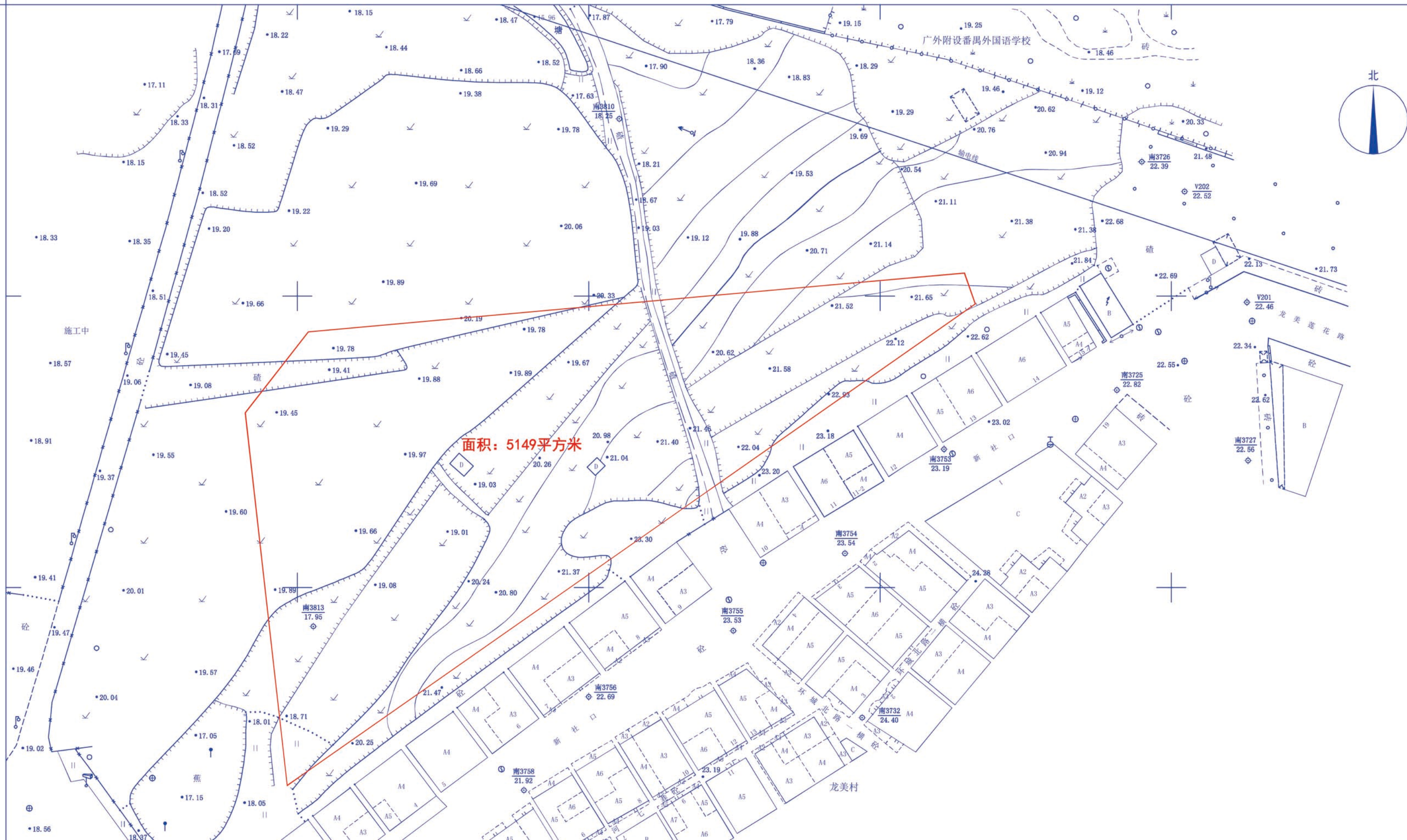




面积: 5149平方米

